英語

令和5年度(前期)

注 意

- 1. 「解答はじめ」というまで開いてはいけない。
- 2. 問題は1冊(本文13ページ), 解答用紙は4枚である。
- 3. 全部の解答用紙に受験番号を書くこと。受験番号は次の要領で明確に記入すること。
 - (例) 受験番号 90001 番の場合 ── 9 0 0 0 1
- 4. 解答は解答用紙の所定の位置に書くこと。他の所に書くと無効になることがある。解答用紙の裏面は使ってはならない。字数などの指示がある場合は、その指示に従って書くこと。解答文は横書きとする。
- 5. 書き損じても、代わりの用紙は交付しない。
- 6. 試験終了後, 問題冊子は持ち帰ること。

▼の英文を読み、下の問いに答えなさい。(*を付した語句には、問題文の末尾に注がある。)

注 Gallup poll 米国の統計学者 G. H. Gallup が始めた世論調査

vegan 完全菜食主義者向けの

beef packer 牛肉加工卸売業者

carnivore 肉食動物

archaeological 考古学上の

hominid ヒト科の動物

bison 野牛

amputation (脚・腕などの)切断

lotus root レンコン

tofu skin 湯葉(豆乳を加熱した時表面にできる薄皮を用いた食品)

1 下線部(1)を和訳しなさい。
2 下線部(2)を和訳しなさい。
3 下線部(3)のように言えるのはなぜか、本文の内容に即して80字以内の日本語(句読点を含む)で説明しなさい。
4 下線部(4)が表す内容を30字以内の日本語(句読点を含む)で説明しなさい。
5 空欄(A),(B),(C)に入れる語の組み合わせとして最も適切なものを、下の選択肢イ~二から選び、その記号を解答欄に書きなさい。 (A) (B) (C) イ closely — occasionally — significantly □ fully — regularly — necessarily ハ generally — skillfully — rarely ニ particularly — barely — essentially
6 空欄(D), (E), (F)に入れる動詞として最も適切なものを以下
の中から選びそれぞれ正しい形に直して、解答欄に書きなさい。ただし、各動詞は1回のみ使用できるものとする。
break feed lead lie
7 空欄(G)に入れるものとして、以下の語を最も適切な順に並べ替えたとき、3番目と8番目に来るものをそれぞれ解答欄に書きなさい。
are likely meatpackers more others
suffer than three times to
8 空欄(H)に入れる語として、最も適切な英語 1 語を本文中から抜き出し、 解答欄に書きなさい。

- 9 人類の知力が発達した理由について、本文中に示された二つの説をそれぞれ 60 字以内の日本語(句読点を含む)で述べなさい。
- 10 以下の選択肢イ~ホのうち本文の内容と一致するものを一つ選び、その記号を解答欄に書きなさい。
 - 1 Americans now eat more vegetables as part of a sustainable lifestyle.
 - □ Cowboys who conquered the new frontier were the first capitalists.
 - /\ Cows have such a strong will that their flesh is hard to process.
 - = Fake meat is favored by people who cannot afford the real thing.
 - 本 The word "meat" didn't originally refer to animal flesh.

II Choose one of the pictures below and describe it in English. Your description should be 100 to 140 words in length. Indicate the number of the picture you have chosen. *Correctly* indicate the number of words you have written at the end of the composition.

(1)

(2

著作権保護の観点から、公開していません。

(3)

Ⅲ 音声を聞き、その指示に従って、AおよびBの各問いに答えなさい。

A 下(D 1 ~ 6 の空欄に入れるのに最も適切なものを選択肢イ~ニからそれぞれ―
つ選び	び,その記号を解答用紙に書きなさい。
1 Т	The Marshmallow Test is a test that examines
1	children's blood sugar levels after having snacks
口	children's mathematical performance
\mathcal{N}	how long a child can wait for rewards
11	whether a child has the ability to find a shortcut
2 Т	The people who succeed in life
イ	are capable of putting off pleasure
	are eager to see results right away
71	are keen to know how to save money
=	take whatever shortcut they can find
3 A	Accepting the delay of satisfaction
イ	demonstrates higher intelligence
	gives an immediate reward
71	prevents predicting the future
=	works towards a shortcut
4 Т	The concept of tomorrow is something that
1	animals can be taught
口	both humans and animals share
71	humans are aware of
=	neither humans nor animals understand

5 According to the example in the talk, students who delay doing homework		
·		
1 are mapping the future		
□ can completely relax		
/\ enjoy their holiday more		
= want an instant reward		
6 According to the speaker, intelligent people		
← map the future and take shortcuts		
□ plan ahead and postpone satisfaction		
n take quick payoffs and delay satisfaction		
= take shortcuts and get quick payoffs		

1 Popular songs repeat . as composers criticize them very often based on psychologists' suggestions because people don't like listening to the radio regardless of the culture they are from The "mere-exposure effect" . causes people to be bothered by songs on the radio causes people to prefer things they have encountered before does not make people appreciate repetition does not make people dance or sing 3 In the psychological experiment, . . . both versions of the music had different composers both versions of the music were repetitive people thought famous composers wrote the repetitive music people thought the music came from several different centuries 4 People might start humming out loud . . 1 as several aspects of repetition are mentioned \Box because the mind can predict what comes next before they start listening to the next song until they listen to the part that repeats

下の1~6の空欄に入れるのに最も適切なものを選択肢イ~二からそれぞれ一

つ選び、その記号を解答用紙に書きなさい。

5	Sometimes listeners participate in repetitive music
1	because they are not knowledgeable
口	because they listen to it passively
71	by recognizing its childish features
=	by singing out loud unconsciously
6	The study at the University of Southern California
1	could not consider more than 2,400 songs
口	did not find any relationship between popularity and repetition
71	discovered that the most popular songs repeated the most
1	ranked the most popular songs over fifty years